Book 161 Moshe Siselsender

ANNULMENT MARRIAGE

FACTS THIS IS A SECOND MARRIAGE FOR BOTH SPOUSES. **HUSBAND IS A GER A** CONVERT. HIS CONVERSION PERFORMED IN USA ACCEPTED IN ISRAEL BY RABBANUT.-RABBINICAL AUTHORITIES.

UNLESS WE HAVE EVIDENCE OTHERWISE WE WILL ASSUME THAT THE

USA RABBI WHO PERFORMED THE CONVERSION WAS DILIGENT AND MADE SURE THAT THE MR. A THE GER THE CONVERT OBSERVES MITZVOT AND ABSTAINS FROM ALL PROHIBITED ACTIVITY AS AN OBSRVANT ORTHODOX JEW.

THE WIFE COMPLAINS
THAT HE DRINKS CURSES
BLAMES HER FOR HIS
MISFORTUNE IN ISRAEL.

THE COUPLE IS MARRIED FOR TWO YEARS. THE WIFE KNEW HIM FOR TEN YEARS. ALL THIS TIME HE DID NOT DRINK NOR CURSE. OTHERWISE SHEWOULD NOT HAVE MARRIED HIM. LATELY HE LOST HIS JOB FELL INTO A DEPRESSION AND BEGAN DRINKING **CURSING AND BLAMING** HIS WIFE.

APPROXIMATELY ONE MONTH AGO HE DISAPEARED AND UPON

FURTHER INQUIRY IT WAS DISCOVERED THAT HE HAD FLED TO THE USA. THE WIFE IS INFURIATED AND DEMANDS A GET A JEWISH DIVORCE. HE REFUSES AND DEMANDS THAT HIS WIFE JOIN HIM IN THE USA WHERE HE IS NOT CURTAILED WITH RESTRICTIONS HE ENCOUNTERS IN ISRAEL. THE WIFE IS AFRAID TO JOIN HIM IN THE USA SINCE

HE NOW DRINKS AND CAN EASILY TURN VIOLENT AND POSSIBLY KILL HER. SHE LEFT HUSBAND #1 BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO RELOCATE AND COME TO ISRAEL.

QUESTION IS THE WIFE ENTITLED TO AN ANNULMENT? RESPONSE.

I TRIED TALKING TO THE WIFE AND EXPLAINED TO HER THAT THE REASON HER HUSBAND SECRETLY

DEPARTED WITH OUT TELLING HER IS BECAUSE HE DID NOT WANT TO HAVE HER ALERT THE RABBINICAL AUTHORITIES AND PREVENT HIM FROM LEAVING ISRAEL WITH OUT FIRST GIVING HER A GET A JEWISH DIVORCE. SINCE HE LOVES HER AND WANTS THE MARRIAGE TO **CONTINUE AND MUST** LEAVE ISRAEL OTHERWISE HEWILLNOT BE ABLE TO WORK HE HAD NO

OTHER WAY TO DEPART UNLESS HE USES THIS STRATEGY.

I EXPLAINED THAT HE TURNED TO ALCOHOL BECAUSE OF HIS DEPRESSION. LEAVING ISRAEL WAS MEANT TO CURE THE CAUSE OF HIS DEPRESSION. IN THE USA HE WILL FIND A JOB IN HIS PROFESSION. I TRIEDTO REASSUR HER THAT HER HUSBAND LOVES HER AND HAS NO INTENTION OF HURTING HER.

WOULD HE HAVE WANTED TO HURT HER HE COULD HAVE STABBED OR CHOKED HER PREVIOULY WHEN HE WAS DRUNK. HOWEVER THEWIFE IS NOT CONVINCED AND DEMANDS A GET A JEWSH DIVORCE OR AN ANNULMENT. IS THERE ROOM FOR AN **ANNULLMENT?**

RESPONSE. THERE EXITS A DISPUTE BETWEEN RAMBAM AND RABBENU TAM. RAMBAM HOLDS IN LAWS OF MARRIAGE 14:8 THAT IFA WIFE REFUSES TO HAVE SEXUAL RELATIONS BECAUSE SHE ARGUES MOUS ALAI. MY HUSBAND IS DISGUSTING TO ME WE WILL FORCE THE HUSBAND TO GIVE HER A GET JEWISH DIVORCE. REASON JEWISH

DAGHTERS ARE NOT CAPTIVES AND CAN NOT BE FORCED TO HAVE MARITAL REALTIONS. Rambam In laws of Gerushin2:20 States that if the torah law stipulates that he must divorce his wife the Rabbinical Court WILL COERCE HIM BY FLOGGING UNTIL HE RELENTS AND GRANTS HIS WIFE A Get. The man is beaten until he dies. Rambam rationalizes . Every Jew wants to observe the torah It is his evil inclination that does not

permit him. By beating him his evil inclination is subdued. The truth of the matter is that in effect there is an annulment. However this is procured by forcing the husband by beating. In reality there exists no free will that the husband is giving the Get willingly. He is not. He gives the Get because he wants to escape being beaten and possibly being killed.

ON THE OTHER HAND RABBENU TAM HOLDS THAT WE WILL NOT FLOG THE HUSBAND AND FORCE HIM TO GRANT HIS WIFE A GET. OTHERWISE EVERY WIFE HAVING AN ARGUMENT WITH HER **HUSBAND WILL DEMAND A** GET AND YOU WILL DESTROY THE ENTIRE INSTITUTION OF MARRIAGE "LO HINACHTO BAS LEAVROHOM OVINU" SINCE TODAY THE RABBINICAL COURT HAS NO POWER TO FLOG THE **HUSBAND INTO**

SUBMISSISON WE WILL ANNUL THE MARRIAGE. {RAV MOSHE FEINSTEIN} THE LAW IS THAT THE **HUSBAND MUST** WILLINGLY OF HIS OWN **VOLITION GIVE THE GET** JEWISH DIVORCE. IF THE HUSBAND IS **FLOGGED INTO** SUBMISSION HE IS CLEARLY NOT GIVING THE JEWISH DIVORCE OUT OF HIS OWN FREE WILL. CLEARLY THERE EXISTS

ANNULLMENT. HOWEVER THE ANNULMENT COMES AS A RESULT OF A BEATING. IN TODAYS SOCIETY WE CIRCUMVENT THE PROCESS BY ANNULLING. [RAV MOSHE FEINSTEIN] IN ISRAELTHE RABBINICAL COURT HAS POWER TO IMPRISON THE HUSBAND. HOWEVER ONCE THE HUSBAND LEAVES THE JURISDICTION OF ISRAEL

THE RABBINICAL COURT

LIKE IN THE USA IS POWERLESS.

ONCE THE HUSBAND LEAVES THE DOMICILE RATHER THAN THE WIFE LEAVING WITH THE ARGUMENT OF MOUS ALI MY HUSBAND DISGUSTS ME RABBUNU TAM WILL CONCEDE THAT AN ANNULMENT CAN BE GIVEN. YOU NO LONGER HAVE THE CASE OF LO HINACHTO BAS LEAVROHOM OVINU .THAT

THE MARRIAGE
INSTITUTION WILL FALL
APART- EVERY WOMAN
WILL LEAVE ARGUING
MOUS ALI MY HUSBAND
DISGUST ME.
IT IS THE HUSBAND NOT
THE WIFE WHO LEFT THE
DOMICILE.

EVEN THOUGH THE
HUSBAND MAY HAVE HAD
VERY GOOD REASONS FOR
LEAVING ISRAEL HE COULD
NOT ADJUST AND BECAME

DEPRESSED AND STARTED DRINKING AND CURSING NEVERTHE LESS IT WAS HE WHO LEFT.

WHEN EVER AN ARGUMENT ARISES WHERE ONE IS TO LIVE IN ISRAEL OR ELSE WHERE THE SPOUSE DEMANDING TO LIVE IN ISRAEL PREVAILS. IFTHE OTHER SPOUSE THE HUSBAND CAN NOT LIVE IN ISRAEL THEN HE SHOULD FREE THE WIFE AND EACH SPOUSE CAN FILLOW THEIR

OWN PREFERENCE. IN THIS CASE IT MEANS THAT THE HUSBAND MUST FREE THE WIFE. SUCH WOULD HAVE BEEN THE VERDICT OF THE ISRAELI RABBINICAL COURT. THEY WOULD HAVE BLOCKED THE EXIT OF THE HUSBAND. SINCE THE HUSBAND ELUDED THE RABBINICAL COURT THEN AN ANNULMENT IS IN ORDER. FURTHERMORE,

RABBENUE TAM AGREES THAT IONCE THE HUSBAND LEAVES AND NO LONGER CAN OFFER HIS WIFE MARITAL RIGHTS -SEX NOR SUPPORT HER HE MUST GIVE HER A GET. IN OUR CASE THE HUSBAND IS IN THE USA AND IS NOT OFFERING MARITAL RIGHTS NOR SUPPORTING HER THERFORE HE MUST GIVE HER A GET. TRUE IF THE WIFE AGREES TO SETTLE IN THE USA HE

WILL RESTORE THE
MARITAL RIGHTS AND
SUPPORT BUT THE WIFE
REFUSES TO SETTLE IN THE
USA. THERFORE
ANNULMENT IS THE
ANSWER.

OUR RABBINICAL COURT WRITES A GET ZIKU WE SUSTITUTE FOR THE HUSBAND AND WRITE A GET FOR HIM SINCE IT IS REALLY A FAVOR FOR HIM. WITH OUT GRANTING A GET

THE HUSBAND CAN BE PLACED IN CHERM EX COMMUNICATED, NO ONE WOULD HAVE ANY **BUSINESS WITH HIM HE** WOULD BE FIRED FROM HIS JOB. NOW AFTER WE GIVE THE GET FOR HIM HE AGAIN **BECOMESA CITIZEN IN** GOOD STANDING. TECHNICALLY ONCE WE WRITE A GETZIKU THE **HUSBAND IS ALSO FREE TO** REAMARRY. HOWEVER WE INSIST THAT THE HUSBAND

GIVEA GET IF HE WANTS TO REMARRY. IN THAT WAY WE WILL NOT NEED TO RELY ON THE ANNULMENT THAT IS OPPOSED BY MANY AUTHORITIES AND IS PROBLEMATIC. IT IS GIVEN ONLY BECAUSE THERE EXISTS NO OTHER CHOICE. ONCE THE HUSBAND IS MOTIVATEDTO REMARRY AND GRANTS A GET WE DO NOT HAVE TO RELY ON THE ANNULMENT.

SEE MY BOOKS ABOUT ANNULMENTS IN MY WEB SITE WWW.AGUNAH.COM TAP SAVING ALL MARRIAGES SHOLOM BAYIT SEE BOOKS 10E[ENGLISH] 10H [HEBREW] AND 11 [ENGLISH] FOR GREATER **ELABORATION AND** SOURCES. I HAVE WRITTEN A TOTAL OF 161 BOOKS OF REPONSA AND ESSAYS ON JEWISH LAW. MANY OF MY BOOKS

HAVE THE ENDORSEMENTS
OF RAV MOSHE FEINSTEIN
AND RAV PIEKARSKI THE
HALLACHIC ADVISOR TO
THE LATE LUBAVITZER
REBBI RAV SHNERSON HE
ALSO GAVE SMICHA AT
LUBAVITZ.

WHAT IF THE THE
INDIVIDUAL IN THE ABOVE
CASE TURNS OT TO BE
DANGEROUS?
THERE EXISTS NO
GUARANTEE THAT ONE
WHO IS DRUNK WON'T
TURN VIOLENT.

WHAT IF HE POSSESSESSES A GUN. WHILE DRUNK AND ANGRY WHAT STOPS HIM TO SHOOT HIS VICTIM?

THE TALMUD IN YOMA RECORDS THAT ONE IS MANDATED TO VIOLATE ALL LAWS TO SAVE A LIFE. THIS IS RECORDED AS HALLACHA IN SHULCHAN ARUCH ORECH CHAIM LAWS OF SABBATH. Even if there exists a doubt one can violate all laws of the Torah.

RA MOSHE FEINSTEIN RULED THAT EVEN IF THERE EXISTS A FRACTION OF 1% ONE CAN VIOLATE
ALL THE LAWS OF THE
TORAH.
THIS MEANS THAT WE WILL
NOT ADVISE THE WIFE TO
GO BACK AND LIVE WITH
THE HUSBAND WHO LEFT
SINCE HE IS ADDICTED TO
ALCOHOL.

THE FACT THAT HE
STARTED DRINKING NOW
AFTER HE LOST HIS JOB
DOES NOT MEAN THAT HE
WON'T REPEAT THE SAME

IN THE USA. IN THE USA IT IS EASY TO GET A GUN. THAT IS NOT THE CASE IN ISRAEL. THEREFORE THE WIFE CAN POSSIBLY BECOME A MURDER. VICTIM. NO ONE CAN **GUARANTEE THAT HE** WILLNOT COMMIT MURDER. THE FACT THAT HE REALLY LOVES HIS WIFE WEIGHS MORE ON THE SIDE THAT HE WILL KILL HER IF HE BELIEVES SHE IS GOING TO LEAVE HIM FOR GOOD.

HE WANTS TO MAKE SURE NO ONE ELSE HAS HER. IF SHE IS DEAD NO ONE ELSE WILLHAVE HER. THEN HE CAN COMMIT SUICIDE OR **AWAIT A PRISON TERM FURTHERMORE SINCE** THIS MAN DID NOT INFORM THE RABBI WHO CONVERTED HIM THAT HE IS ADDICTED TO ALCOHOL. HIS CONVERSION CAN BE ABROGATED AB INITIO.

A CONVERT CAN NOT

TAKE EXCEPTION TO ANY LAW THAT HE WILL NOT **OBSERVE. IT IS AGAINST** JEWISH LAW TO BECOME ADICTED TO ALCOHOL. ONCE ONE IS DRUNK HE **BECOMES A SHOTEH AN** IMBECILE. HE IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS ACTIONS. HE NO LONGER CAN OBSERVE MITZVOT. HE NO LONGER CAN **FUNCTION AS A NORMAL** HUMAN BEING. AND WHO SAYS THAT HE

STARTED DRINKING AFTER LOSING HIS JOB PERHAPS HE LOST HIS JOB BECAUSE HE WAS DRUNK.

AY ANY RATE NOT INFORMING THE RABBI WHO CONVERTED HIM THAT HE IS ADDICTED TO ALCOHIOL WHEN HE IS VERY FRUSTRATED WOULD IN EFFECT CAUSE HIS **CONVERSION TO BE** CANCELED AB INITIO. THIS IS DIFFERENT THAN

ONE WHO ABANDONS OBSERVANCE OF RITUALS. AS STATED IN RAMBAM LAWS ISOREH BIO CHAPTER 13 END. IN THAT CASE IF A CONVERT ABANDONS OBSERVANCE OF RITUALS HIS CONVERSION NEVERTHELESS IS VALID. HE IS NOT HURTING ANY ONE. HOWEVER ONE WHO IS ADDICTED TO ALCOHOL WHEN UNDER GREAT STRESS CAN TURN VIOLENT AND POSSIBLY COMMIT MURDER. THEREFORE HIS CONVERSION IS ABROGATED AB INITIO. SINCE HE IS NOT JEWISH THERE IS NO NEED FOR A JEWISH DIVORCE. A GET.

THIS IS A VERY HARSH DECISION.

ONE CAN DISAGREE. THE HUSBAND MAY CONTINUE TO PRACTICE JUDAISM HOWEVER THIS

ARGUMENT THAT HIS CONVERSION IS NULL AND **VOID CAN BE USED AS** ADDITIONAL AMMUNITION TO BOLSTER THE ANNULMENT. FURTHERMORE HE DID NOT INFORM HIS WIFE THAT WHEN UNDER STRESS HE IS ADDICED TO GET DRUNK. THEREFORE THS IS CONSIDERED A MEKACH TOUT. IT NEGATES THE MARRIAGE. MARRIAGE IS CONSIDERED LIKE A

PURCHASE. IN A PURCHASE NOT DISCLOSING CRITICAL INFORMATION VOIDS THE PURCHASE. THE SAME IS TRUE IN MARRIAGE. THE WIFE NEVER WOULD HAVE MARRIED HIM HAD SHE KNOWN THIS FACT. POSSIBLY SHE MAY HAVE ACCEPTED HIM. BUT SHE NEVER WAS TOLD. THEREFORE WE VOID THE MARRIAGE. SEE MY BOOKS 10 E [ENGLISH] BOOK 10H[HEBREW]AND

BOOK 11 JENGLISHJFOR ALL SOURCES.